
NOTAS DE ESPAÑOL

Contenos

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VERBOS

A

1. abordar – to board
2. abrazar – to hug
3. abrir – to open
4. aburrir/se – to bore/to be bored
5. abusar – to abuse
6. acabar – to finish
7. acabar de – to have just done ...
8. acceder – to access
9. aceptar – to accept
10. acercarse – to approach/get near
11. acompañar – to accompany
12. aconsejar – to give advice
13. acordarse – to remember/recall
14. acostarse – to go to bed/sleep
15. actuar – to act out
16. adelantar – to bring forward
17. adelgazar – to lose weight
18. adivinar – to guess
19. admirar – to admire
20. admitir – to admit
21. adoptar – to adopt
22. adorar – to adore
23. afectar – to affect
24. agradecer – to thank
25. aguantar – to put up with
26. ahorrar – to save
27. alcanzar – to reach
28. alegrar – to make s/o happy
29. alimentar – to feed
30. almorzar – to have lunch
31. alojarse – to stay/lodge
32. alquilar – to rent/hire
33. alterar – to alter
34. amar – to love
35. amenazar – to threaten
36. añadir – to add
37. andar – to walk
38. animar – to encourage
39. anotar – to make a note
40. anunciar – to announce
41. apagar – to turn off
42. aparcar – to park
43. aparecer – to appear
44. apetecer – to feel like ...
45. apreciar – to appreciate
46. aprender – to learn
47. aprobar – to pass (exam)/approve

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|--|--|
| 48. aprovechar – to take advantage of | 70. bañar/se – to bathe/take a bath |
| 49. apuntar – to note/take notes | 71. barrer – to sweep |
| 50. archivar – to file | 72. bastar – to be enough |
| 51. arreglar/se – to tidy up/arrange/smarten | 73. beber – to drink |
| 52. asar – to roast | 74. besar – to kiss |
| 53. ascender – to ascend/go up | 75. borrar – to erase |
| 54. asegurar – to ensure | 76. brindar – to drink a toast |
| 55. asistir – to attend/assist | 77. broncearse – to tan |
| 56. asustar – to frighten | 78. bucear – to dive |
| 57. atar – to tie | 79. buscar – to look |
| 58. atender – to attend to | C |
| 59. aterrizar – to land | 80. caber – to fit |
| 60. atracar – to mug | 81. caer bien/mal - to like/dislike |
| 61. atraer – to attract | 82. caerse – to fall over |
| 62. atrasar – to delay | 83. calentar – to heat up |
| 63. atropellar – to know down/run over | 84. calificar – to qualify/grade |
| 64. aumentar – to add | 85. callarse – to be quiet |
| 65. averiguar – to find out | 86. calmar – to calm down |
| 66. avisar – to warn | 87. cambiar/se – to change/ to get changed |
| 67. ayudar – to help | 88. caminar – to walk |
| B | 89. cansar/se – to tire/get tired |
| 68. bailar – to dance | 90. cantar – to sing |
| 69. bajar – to go down/descend | 91. casarse – to get married |

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|--------------------------------------|---|
| 92. castigar – to punish | 116. comportarse – to behave |
| 93. causar – to cause | 117. comprar – to buy |
| 94. celebrar – to celebrate | 118. comprender – to understand |
| 95. cenar – to eat dinner | 119. comprobar – to check |
| 96. cepillar/se – to brush | 120. comunicar – to communicate |
| 97. cerrar – to close | 121. conducir – to drive |
| 98. charlar – to chat | 122. conectar – to connect |
| 99. chatear – to chat | 123. congelar – to freeze |
| 100. chocar – to crash | 124. conocer – to know |
| 101. clasificar – to classify | 125. conquistar – to conquer |
| 102. cocer – to cook | 126. conseguir – to get/obtain |
| 103. cocinar – to cook | 127. consistir – to consist |
| 104. coger – to take | 128. construir – to construct |
| 105. coleccionar – to collect | 129. contactar – to contact/get in touch |
| 106. colgar – to hang | 130. contar – to count |
| 107. colocar – to put/place | 131. contener – to contain |
| 108. combinar – to combine/mix/blend | 132. contestar – to answer |
| 109. comentar – to comment | 133. contribuir – to contribute |
| 110. comenzar – to start/begin | 134. convencer – to convince |
| 111. comer – to eat | 135. convenir – to be convenient |
| 112. comparar – to compare | 136. convertirse en – to become/turn into |
| 113. compartir – to share | 137. copiar – to copy |
| 114. competir – to compete | |
| 115. completar – to complete | |

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|----------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| 138. | corregir – to correct | 161. | depender – to depend |
| 139. | correr – to run | 162. | derretir – to melt |
| 140. | cortar/se – to cut | 163. | derribar – to knock down |
| 141. | coser – to sew | 164. | desarrollar – to develop |
| 142. | costar – to cost | 165. | desayunar – to eat breakfast |
| 143. | crear – to create | 166. | descansar – to rest |
| 144. | crecer – to grow | 167. | desconectar – to disconnect |
| 145. | creer – to think/believe | 168. | descongelar – to defrost |
| 146. | criticar – to criticize | 169. | describir – to describe |
| 147. | cruzar – to cross | 170. | descubrir – to discover |
| 148. | cubrir – to cover | 171. | descuidar – to neglect/be careless |
| 149. | cuidar – to look after | 172. | desear – to wish |
| 150. | cumplir – to fulfil | 173. | desenchufar – to unplug |
| D | | 174. | desechar – to discard |
| 151. | dañar – to harm/damage | 175. | desmayarse – to faint |
| 152. | dar – to give | 176. | despedirse – to say goodbye |
| 153. | darse cuenta – to notice | 177. | despegar – to take off |
| 154. | darse prisa – to hurry | 178. | despertar/se – to wake up |
| 155. | deber – should | 179. | detallar – to describe in detail |
| 156. | decidir – to decide | 180. | detener – to stop |
| 157. | decir – to say/tell | 181. | detestar – to detest/loathe |
| 158. | dejar – to leave | 182. | devolver – to return |
| 159. | deletrear – to spell | 183. | dibujar – to draw |
| 160. | demostrar – to demonstrate | | |

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|----------|--|------|-------------------------------|
| 184. | dirigir/se – to manage/address | 205. | elegir – to choose |
| 185. | discutir – to discuss/argue | 206. | eliminar – to eliminate |
| 186. | diseñar – to design | 207. | emocionar – to thrill/move |
| 187. | disfrazar – to disguise | 208. | emparejar – to match up |
| 188. | disfrutar – to enjoy | 209. | empezar – to start |
| 189. | disminuir – to reduce/lessen | 210. | emplear – to employ |
| 190. | disolver – to dissolve | 211. | enamorarse – to fall in love |
| 191. | disponer – to count on | 212. | encantar – to love |
| 192. | distraer/se – to distract/get distracted | 213. | encender – to turn/switch on |
| 193. | divertirse – to have fun | 214. | encerrar – to enclose/lock up |
| 194. | dividir – to divide | 215. | enchufar – to plug |
| 195. | divorciarse – to get divorced | 216. | encontrar – to find |
| 196. | doblar – to turn/fold | 217. | encontrarse – to meet up |
| 197. | doler – to hurt | 218. | enfadarse – to get/be annoyed |
| 198. | dormir/se – to sleep | 219. | enfermarse – to be ill |
| 199. | dorar/se – to turn golden brown | 220. | enfriar – to cool down |
| 200. | ducharse – to shower | 221. | ensayar – to rehearse |
| 201. | dudar – to doubt | 222. | enseñar – to teach |
| 202. | durar – to last | 223. | entender – to understand |
| E | | 224. | enterarse – to learn/find out |
| 203. | echar – to throw/away | 225. | enterrar – to bury |
| 204. | educar – to educate | 226. | entrar – to enter |
| | | 227. | entrenar – to train |

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|----------|--|----------|----------------------------------|
| 228. | entretener – to entertain | 250. | faltar – to miss/lack |
| 229. | entrevistar – to interview | 251. | fascinar – to fascinate |
| 230. | entusiasmar – to fill with enthusiasm | 252. | fastidiar – to annoy |
| 231. | enviar – to send | 253. | fiarse de – to trust |
| 232. | escapar – to escape | 254. | firmar – to sign |
| 233. | escoger – to choose | 255. | formar – to form |
| 234. | esconder – to hide | 256. | fracasar – to fail |
| 235. | escribir – to write | 257. | fregar – to do the washing up |
| 236. | escuchar – to listen | 258. | freír – to fry |
| 237. | esperar – to hope/wait for | 259. | frenar – to put the brakes on |
| 238. | esquiar – to ski | 260. | fumar – to smoke |
| 239. | estar – to be | 261. | funcionar – to work/function |
| 240. | estar de acuerdo – to agree | G | |
| 241. | estirar – to stretch | 262. | ganar – to win |
| 242. | estropear – to ruin/spoil | 263. | gastar – to spend |
| 243. | estudiar – to study | 264. | girar – to turn |
| 244. | evitar – to avoid | 265. | grabar – to record |
| 245. | explicar - to explain | 266. | gritar – to shout |
| 246. | explorar – to explore | 267. | guardar – to put away/store |
| 247. | expresar – to express | 268. | guiar – to guide |
| 248. | extender – to extend | 269. | gustar – to like |
| F | | H | |
| 249. | facilitar – to facilitate | 270. | haber – there be |

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|----------|--|----------|-------------------------------------|
| 271. | hablar – to speak | 293. | introducir – to introduce |
| 272. | hacer – to do | 294. | invitar – to invite |
| 273. | hacer caso – to take notice of | 295. | ir – to go |
| 274. | hacer falta – to be needed | 296. | ir de paseo – to go for a stroll |
| 275. | hacer/se daño – to hurt/injure oneself | J | |
| 276. | heredar – to inherit | 297. | jugar – to play |
| 277. | hervir – to boil | 298. | juntar – to gather |
| I | | 299. | juzgar – to judge |
| 278. | ignorar – to ignore | L | |
| 279. | imaginar – to imagine | 300. | lanzar/se – to throw/launch/oneself |
| 280. | importar – to matter | 301. | lastimar/se – to hurt/oneself |
| 281. | imprimir – to print | 302. | lavar/se – to wash |
| 282. | incluir – to include | 303. | leer – to read |
| 283. | indicar – to point/indicate | 304. | levantarse – to get up |
| 284. | informar – to inform | 305. | limpiar – to clean |
| 285. | informar – to inform | 306. | llamar – to call |
| 286. | iniciar – to start/initiate | 307. | llamarse – to be called |
| 287. | insistir – to insist | 308. | llegar – to arrive |
| 288. | inspirar – to inspire | 309. | llenar – to fill in/up |
| 289. | intentar – to try | 310. | llevar – to wear/take/carry |
| 290. | interesar – to be interested | 311. | llorar – to cry |
| 291. | interpretar – to interpret | 312. | llover – to rain |
| 292. | interrumpir – to interrupt | 313. | lograr – to achieve |

314. luchar – to fight
- M**
315. madrugar – to get up early
316. malgastar – to waste
317. maltratar – to abuse
318. manchar – to stain
319. mandar – to send
320. mantener – to maintain
321. mantenerse en forma – to be fit
322. maquillarse – to put make up on
323. marcar – to score/mark
324. marchar/se – to walk/march/leave
325. marearse – to be/feel dizzy
326. medir – to measure
327. mejorar/se – to improve
328. memorizar – to memorize
329. mencionar – to mention
330. mentir – to lie
331. merendar – to have a snack
332. meter – to put in
333. mezclar – to mix
334. mirar – to look
335. mojar/se – to make/get wet
336. molestar – to bother/annoy
337. montar – to ride
338. morir – to die
339. mostrar – to show
340. mover – to move
341. mudarse – to move house
342. multiplicar – to multiply
- N**
343. nacer – to be born
344. nadar – to swim
345. navegar – to sail
346. necesitar – to need
347. negociar – to negotiate
348. nevar – to snow
349. nombrar – to name/nominate
350. notar – to note
- O**
351. obligar – to obligate/force
352. obtener – to obtain
353. ocupar/se – to occupy/take care of
354. ocurrir – to occur
355. odiar – to hate

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|----------|--|------|------------------------------|
| 356. | ofrecer – to offer | 376. | pelar – to peel |
| 357. | oír – to hear | 377. | pelear – to fight |
| 358. | oler – to smell | 378. | pensar – to think |
| 359. | olvidar – to forget | 379. | perder – to lose |
| 360. | opinar – to have/express an opinion | 380. | perdonar – to forgive |
| 361. | optar por – to opt for | 381. | permitir – to permit/allow |
| 362. | ordenar – to order | 382. | perseguir – to follow/pursue |
| 363. | organizar – to organize | 383. | pertenecer – to belong |
| 364. | originar/se – to originate/come from | 384. | pesar – to weigh |
| P | | 385. | pescar – to fish |
| 365. | padecer – to suffer from | 386. | picar – to sting/nibble |
| 366. | pagar – to pay | 387. | pillar – to catch |
| 367. | parar – to stop | 388. | pintar – to paint |
| 368. | parecer/se – to seem/look like | 389. | pisar – to step on |
| 369. | participar – to participate/take part | 390. | planchar – to iron |
| 370. | pasar – to pass | 391. | planear – to plan |
| 371. | pasear – to go/take a walk, ride | 392. | plantar – to plant |
| 372. | patinar – to skate | 393. | poder – to be able to |
| 373. | pedir – to ask for/request | 394. | ponerse – to put/put on |
| 374. | pegar – to stick/hit | 395. | portarse – to behave |
| 375. | peinarse – to comb your hair | 396. | practicar – to practise |
| | | 397. | preferir – to prefer |
| | | 398. | preguntar – to ask |
| | | 399. | premiar – to give a prize |

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|----------|---|----------|--|
| 400. | preocupar – to worry | R | |
| 401. | preparar – to prepare | | 419. razonar – to reason |
| 402. | presentar/se – to present/introduce oneself | | 420. realizar – to do/realize |
| 403. | prestar – to lend | | 421. recaudar – to collect money |
| 404. | prevenir – to prevent | | 422. recetar – to prescribe |
| 405. | probar/se – to try/on | | 423. rechazar – to reject |
| 406. | producir – to produce | | 424. recibir – to receive |
| 407. | prolongar – to prolong/extend | | 425. reciclar – to recycle |
| 408. | prometer – to promise | | 426. recoger – to collect/pick up |
| 409. | proteger – to protect | | 427. recolectar – to gather |
| 410. | protestar – to protest | | 428. recomendar – to recommend |
| 411. | provocar – to provoke | | 429. reconocer – to recognize |
| 412. | publicar – to publish | | 430. recordar – to remember |
| Q | | | 431. recorrer – to travel/tour |
| 413. | quebrar – to break | | 432. recuperar – to recover |
| 414. | quedar – to agree to meet up/to fit | | 433. reducir – to reduce |
| 415. | quedarse – to stay | | 434. refrescar – to refresh |
| 416. | quemar/se – to burn | | 435. regalar – to give a present |
| 417. | querer – to want | | 436. regar las plantas – to water the plants |
| 418. | quitar/se – to remove/take off | | 437. regresar – to return |
| | | | 438. reírse – to laugh |
| | | | 439. relacionar – to relate |
| | | | 440. relajar/se – to relax |

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|----------|---|------|--------------------------------------|
| 441. | rellenar – to fill in | 463. | salar – to put salt |
| 442. | remover – to remove | 464. | salir – to go out |
| 443. | reparar – to repair | 465. | saltar – to jump |
| 444. | repartir – to give out | 466. | saludar – to greet |
| 445. | repasar – to revise | 467. | salvar – to save |
| 446. | repetir – to repeat | 468. | satisfacer – to satisfy |
| 447. | reportar – to report | 469. | secar – to dry |
| 448. | resaltar – to highlight | 470. | seguir – to continue |
| 449. | reservar – to reserve/book | 471. | seleccionar – to select |
| 450. | respetar – to respect | 472. | sellar – to seal/put a stamp |
| 451. | respirar – to breathe | 473. | señalar – to indicate/signal |
| 452. | responder – to answer | 474. | sentar/se – to sit down |
| 453. | restar – to subtract | 475. | sentir/se – to feel |
| 454. | retrasar – to delay | 476. | separar/se – to separate |
| 455. | reunir/se – to meet up/get together | 477. | ser – to be |
| 456. | robar – to steal | 478. | servir – to serve |
| 457. | rogar – to ask someone | 479. | significar – to signify/mean |
| 458. | romper/se – to break | 480. | situar/se – to situate/locate |
| S | | 481. | sobrar – to be left over/be extra |
| 459. | saber – to know | 482. | sobrevivir – to survive |
| 460. | saborear – to savour | 483. | soler – to be accustomed to |
| 461. | sacar – to take out | 484. | solicitar – to request |
| 462. | sacrificar/se – to sacrifice/deprive | 485. | soñar – to dream |

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|----------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| 486. | sonar – to sound | 507. | tocar – to play a musical instrument |
| 487. | sonreír – to smile | 508. | tolerar – to tolerate |
| 488. | sorprender – to surprise | 509. | tomar – to take |
| 489. | suavizar – to soften | 510. | torcer/se – to turn/twist |
| 490. | subir – to go up | 511. | toser – to cough |
| 491. | subrayar – to underline | 512. | tostar – to toast/roast |
| 492. | sudar – to sweat | 513. | trabajar – to work |
| 493. | sufrir – to suffer | 514. | traducir – to translate |
| 494. | sugerir – to suggest | 515. | traer – to bring |
| 495. | superar – to overcome | 516. | tragar – to swallow |
| 496. | suponer – to suppose/assume | 517. | tranquilizar – to pacify |
| 497. | surgir – to arise | 518. | transformar – to transform |
| 498. | suspender – to fail a course | 519. | tratar – to try/treat |
| 499. | sustituir – to substitute | 520. | trocear – to cut up/into pieces |
| T | | 521. | turnarse – to take turns |
| 500. | tapar – to cover/put the lid on | U | |
| 501. | tardar – to last | 522. | unificar – to unify |
| 502. | telefonar – to telephone | 523. | unir – to join/link |
| 503. | temer – to fear | 524. | usar – to use |
| 504. | tener – to have | 525. | utilizar – to use/utilize |
| V | | V | |
| 505. | terminar – to finish | 526. | vaciar – to empty |
| 506. | tirar – to throw away | 527. | variar – to vary |

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|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------|
| 528. | vencer – to defeat/conquer | 536. | visitar – to visit |
| 529. | vender – to sell | 537. | visualizar – to visualize |
| 530. | venir – to come | 538. | vivir – to live |
| 531. | ver – to watch | 539. | volar – to fly |
| 532. | verter – to pour | 540. | voltear – to turn over |
| 533. | vestirse – to get dressed | 541. | volver – to return |
| 534. | viajar – to travel | 542. | vomitarse – to throw up |
| 535. | vibrar – to vibrate | | |

VOCABULARIO

TIEMPOS VERBALES

To create your own page, here are some templates you can use to save time:

Normally, you would use this:

| | -AR | -ER | -IR |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Yó (I) | | | |
| Tú (You) | | | |
| El / Ella (He/She) Usted (Formal He/She) | | | |
| Nosotros (We) | | | |
| Vosotros (You plural) (You guys) | | | |
| Ellos/Ellas (They) Ustedes (Formal They) | | | |

If it follows that the ending for ER and IR is the same, use the following:

| | -AR | -ER/IR |
|---|-----|--------|
| Yó (I) | | |
| Tú (You) | | |
| El / Ella (He/She) Usted (Formal He/She) | | |
| Nosotros (We) | | |
| Vosotros (You plural) (You all) | | |
| Ellos/Ellas (They) Ustedes (Formal They) | | |

And then copy paste the following right under the table:

Ejemplo 1 / Example 1:

Ejemplo 2 / Example 2:

Ejemplo 3 / Example 3:

Tiempo Presente / Present Tense

| | -AR | -ER | -IR |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Yó (I) | -o | -o | -o |
| Tú (You) | -as | -es | -es |
| El / Ella (He/She) Usted (Formal He/She) | -a | -e | -e |
| Nosotros (We) | -amos | -emos | -imos |
| Vosotros (You plural) (You guys) | -áis | -éis | -ís |
| Ellos/Ellas (They) Ustedes (Formal They) | -an | -en | -en |

Ejemplo 1 / Example 1:

Voy a un colegio, se nombre es British International School Istanbul.

Translation: **I go** to a school, its name is British International School Istanbul.

Ejemplo 2 / Example 2:

Ejemplo 3 / Example 3:

Adjetivos Posesivos / Possessive Adjectives

| | Singular | Plural |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| Yó (I) | Mi | Mis |
| Tú (You) | Tu | Tus |
| El / Ella (He/She) Usted (Formal He/She) | Su | Sus |
| Nosotros (We) | Nuestro Nuestra | Nuestros Nuestras |
| Vosotros (You plural) (You guys) | Vuestro Vuestra | Vuestros Vuestras |
| Ellos/Ellas (They) Ustedes (Formal They) | Su | Sus |

Ejemplo 1 / Example 1:

Translation:

Ejemplo 2 / Example 2:

Comimos en un restaurante con mi familia.

Translation: **We ate** at a restaurant with my family.

Ejemplo 3 / Example 3:

Verbos Reflexivos / Reflexive Verbs

A reflexive verb is, loosely, a verb whose direct object is the same as its subject; for example, "I wash myself". The following example shows reflexive verbs on tiempo presente.

| | Reflexive | -AR | -ER | -IR |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yó (I) | me | -o | -o | -o |
| Tú (You) | te | -as | -es | -es |
| El / Ella (He/She) Usted (Formal He/She) | se | -a | -e | -e |
| Nosotros (We) | nos | -amos | -emos | -imos |
| Vosotros (You plural) (You guys) | os | -áis | -éis | -ís |
| Ellos/Ellas (They) Ustedes (Formal They) | se | -an | -en | -en |

SER vs. ESTAR

| Verbo Ser | ejemplo | ejemplo |
|-----------|--------------|------------|
| es/son | grande(s) | pequeno(s) |
| | tranquilo(s) | ruidoso(s) |
| | rapido(s) | lento(s) |
| es | bueno | malo |

| Verbo Estar | ejemplo | ejemplo |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| esta/estan | abierto(s) | cerrado(s) |
| | A la izquierda | A la derecha |
| | En la calle | Enfrente de... |
| esta | bien | mal |

Gerundio / Gerund

Gerund verbs are verbs which end with -ing in translation. E.g. I am washing myself.

| | Reflexive | -AR | -ER | -IR |
|--|-----------|-------|--------|-----|
| Yó (I) | Me | -ando | -iendo | |
| Tú (You) | Te | | | |
| El / Ella (He/She) Usted (Formal He/She) | Se | | | |
| Nosotros (We) | Nos | | | |
| Vosotros (You plural) (You guys) | Os | | | |
| Ellos/Ellas (They) Ustedes (Formal They) | Se | | | |

Preterito Indefinido / Simple Past

This denotes actions that were completed in the past with a clear ending and beginning

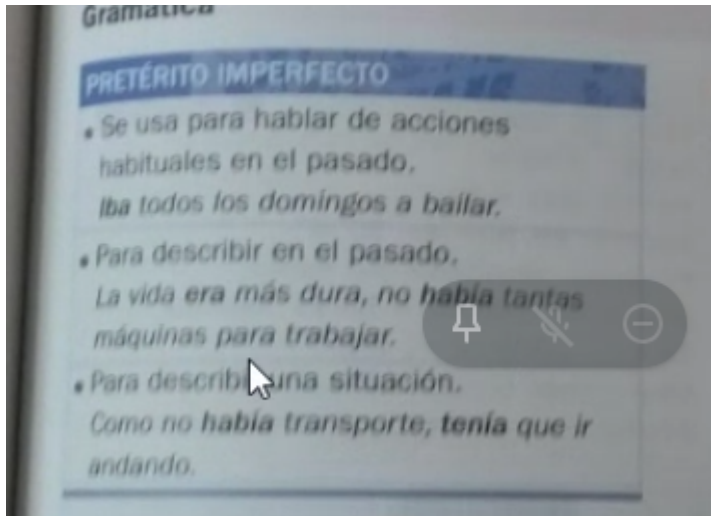
| | -AR | -ER | -IR |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Yó (I) | -é | -í | -í |
| Tú (You) | -aste | -iste | -iste |
| El / Ella (He/She) Usted (Formal He/She) | -ó | -ió | -ió |
| Nosotros (We) | -amos | -imos | -imos |
| Vosotros (You plural) (You guys) | -asteis | -isteis | -isteis |
| Ellos/Ellas (They) Ustedes (Formal They) | -aron | -ieron | -ieron |

Comparativos / Comparatives

Sentence structure for comparing people or things.

| | first | second | last |
|----------------|-------|----------|------|
| Is more... | mas | adjetivo | que |
| Is less... | menos | adjetivo | que |
| Is the same... | tan | adjetivo | como |

Preterito Imperfecto / Past tense with no clear beginning or end



| | -AR | -ER -IR |
|---|---------|---------|
| Yó (I) | -aba | -ía |
| Tú (You) | -abas | -ías |
| El / Ella (He/She) Usted (Formal He/She) | -aba | -ía |
| Nosotros (We) | -abamos | -íamos |
| Vosotros (You plural) (You guys) | -abais | -íais |
| Ellos/Ellas (They) Ustedes (Formal They) | -aban | -ían |

Que vs. Cual

Pretérito Perfecto / Past Perfect

Although this also denotes complete action within the past like preterito indefinido, there is a crucial difference. Use the perfect past tense to talk about recent action, with temporary markers like today, this morning, this week, yesterday, e.g. I was in the doctor's this week.

The perfect preterite is used to talk about finished actions in a past time not closed
The indefinite preterite is used to talk about finished actions at a defined time of the past

| | | -AR | -ER | -IR |
|--|--------|------|------|-----|
| Yó (I) | he | -ado | -ido | |
| Tú (You) | has | | | |
| El / Ella (He/She) Usted (Formal He/She) | ha | | | |
| Nosotros (We) | hemos | | | |
| Vosotros (You plural) (You guys) | habeis | | | |
| Ellos/Ellas (They) Ustedes (Formal They) | han | | | |

